*Concepts to Know and Understand*

1. US policy of containment vs. Soviet Union

2. Operation Overlord

3. Munich Conference

4. Who, what, when, and where describing the, “Iron Curtain”.

5. Explain Truman’s philosophy on using the atomic bomb.

6. Describe the connection between the Holocaust and Hitler’s “Final Solution”.

7. What was the benefit for the Atlantic Charter and the Lend-Lease Act for the US?

8. Explain the ideology of the Kamikaze pilots.

9. Define Kristallnacht.

10. Hiroshima and Nagasaki

11. Pearl Harbor

12. Blitzkrieg

13. Whom is given credit for the concept of “Island hopping” and orchestrating the surrender of Japan?

14. Nuremberg Trails

15. Nuremberg Laws

16. Japanese internment camps

17. Who was the supreme commander of the Western Allies in Europe?

18. What was the turning point in the battle of the Pacific?

19. Examine the concepts that surround the beginning of WWII

20. What was the policy of appeasement and what role did Winston Churchill play during this time of uncertainty?

21. Fascism

22. What lead Germans to start taking Hitler seriously?

23. Axis Powers, Allied Powers, Triple Entente, and Triple Alliance

24. Nazi

25. Francisco Franco, Joseph Stalin, Benito Mussolini, Adolph Hitler, Emperor Hirohito, & Tojo

26. Lebensraum

27. Mein Kampf

28. Totalitarian State

29. Who were the Bolsheviks?

30. What impact did the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk have on Germany?

31. What event occurred that ignited the “Powder Keg”, which stated WWI?

32. Policy of unrestricted submarine warfare

33. Who was punished severely at the Treaty of Versailles?

34. What happened the eleventh hour, on the eleventh date, of the eleventh month, in 1918?

35. Schlieffen Plan

36. Understand the each individual concept of the “MAIN” causes of WWI

37. Woodrow Wilson’s 14 points and the League of Nations

38. Zimmerman Note

39. Total War

40. Who declared war on whom during BOTH WORLD WARS?

41. Know “If WWI was a bar fight”

42. Thomas Edison

43. Guglielmo Marconi

44. Alexander Graham Bell

45. Henry Ford

46. Marie Curie

47. Charles Darwin

48. Louis Pasteur

49. Wright Brothers

50. Sigmund Freud

51. Imperialism=Japan as Expansionism=USA- be able to explain “Manifest Destiny”.

52. Explain the impact of the Steam engine on production of British Goods.

53. *Wealth of Nations and* free-market system of capitalism.

54. Utilitarianism

55. How would a 19th century socialist argue about what the government should do?

56. Karl Marx

57. Industrial Revolution

58. What are the 3 factors of production to drive the Industrial revolution?

59. Laissez-faire policy

60. What is an entrepreneur?

61. How did crop rotation help increase crop yields in Britain during the agricultural revolution?

62. What did the process of enclosure tend to increase?

63. Legislative Assembly

64. National Convention

65. National Assembly

66. Maximilien Robespirre

67. Guillotine

68. Jean Paul Marat

69. Marie Antoinette

70. Reign of Terror

71. Important goals of the Congress of Vienna

72. % of the 1st, 2nd, & 3rd Estates

73. Napoleon implemented the Continental System; how did Britain respond?

74. Plebiscite

75. The Declaration of the Rights of Man

76. What was the slogan of the French Revolution?

77. Why is July 14/Bastille Day important to the French?

78. Prince Klemens von Metternich of Austria

79. Voltaire

80. John Locke

81. Montesquieu

82. Thomas Hobbes

83. Adam Smith

84. Mary Wollstonecraft

85. Jean Jacques Rousseau

86. Isaac Newton

87. Heliocentric theory

88. The Social Contract

89. Proper steps of the scientific process

90. Aristotle

91. Tycho Brache

92. Robert Boyle

93. Francis Bacon

94. Galileo Galilei

95. Rene Descartes

96. Johannes Kepler

97. Nicolaus Copernicus

98. What was the Thirty Years’ War a conflict over?

99. Be able to place, in chronological order in events, English History, starting with The English Civil War and ending the Glorious Revolution.

100. Describe what Peter the Great of Russia wanted to do for Russia.

101. What did the Restoration “restore” to power in England?

102. Explain the Edict of Nantes.

103. Intendants

104. Huguenots

105. Louis XIII

106. Louis XIV

107. Henry IV AKA Henry of Navarre

108. Spanish Armada

109. Who did William of Orange fight against?

110. Catholicism vs. Protestantism

111. Philip II vs. Elizabeth I